398 West St, New York, NY 10014

张大力 SUFFOCATON

May 19, 2023 - August 19, 2023

On "Ancient Cyanotype Method" and "Ruins"

These seem to be two unrelated things: I have been thinking about "Ruins" for a long time. Since the beginning of the 1990s, the full swing of the urbanization process has affected the lives of all Chinese people in almost every aspect. Contradictions between demolition and construction, ancient and modern, urban and rural, food and security, population and growth have arisen and developed to become themes of academic debate. At that time, I was planting a graffiti tagline into the ruins left behind by urbanization process throughout the city. Many sensitive artists have also considered and noticed this problem. If you carefully trace the thought lines that have accompanied them to the success they today share, the source and seeds of their art were all developed from the ferocious urbanization process of the 1990s. While I cannot comment on the morality of this process, but that kind of environment, with its contradictions and quarrels, has given me great stimulations and opportunities to act.

In 2009, news of the demolition of the Heiqiao Art District started to spread among artists. The area was originally a remote place on the city's outskirts, with garbage and sewage flowing everywhere. However, the lower rent of this once rural area attracted small traders and young people who couldn't afford to live in the city leading to a bustling community of tens of thousands of families. In June, I accidentally saw a pamphlet introducing the British astronomer, John Herschel. Known for his exceptional contributions to this field, Hershel conducted astronomical research near Cape of Good Hope in 1834, and later wrote the two masterpieces Outlines of Astronomy and Results of astronomical observations at the Cape of Good Hope. In recognition of his achievements, the International Astronomical Society named the asteroid N. 2000 after him.





In 1842, he accidentally discovered in his garden a liquid mixture that could chemically react with the sun's ultraviolet rays. The ferrous ions in this liquid oxidized to form iron salts, turning into a unique and wonderful blue ferricyanide, which is where cyanotype imaging comes from. The invention of photography by Louis Jacques Mande Daguerre and the establishment of George Eastman's Kodak Company later made these ancient technologies, that can only perform simple photosensitization, to be gradually forgotten. Essentially, all organic matter on this earth is a derivative of sunlight. With no sunlight, we will not be able to see anything in the world we live in, and everything will not be colorful. Matter can be sensitive to light, light can make everything, and the cyanotype imaging method can create images without the use of a camera.

In July 2009, I walked through a piece of wasteland to the West of my studio in Heiqiao. After the demolition of the peasants' houses, the area had become completely abandoned and was quickly overrun with wild thistles, mud beard, and horseweed. While the ruins gave the flowers and plants a new space to grow, I also felt the necessity to be prepared for relocation at any time. The ability of people to adapt to changes in the environment is huge. I wanted to record the ecology of this suburban art district, including the ruins. The people living there were poor and in hardship, but they imbued the place with a tenacious vitality, and their daily life was full of energy. During the 11 years, from 1995 to 2006, when I created graffiti works on demolition sites in Beijing, I had always paid much attention to urban changes and migrant workers. Now, I was also interested in the flowers and plants growing among these ruins. The quality of these life forms is not without value because all lives are part of one interconnected organism.

I became weary of the endless renovation and construction, the "overtaking on the curve" and other quarrels that prevented me from experiencing the meaning of each individual life. For a long time, cyanotypes were mostly used for making copies. Ever since John Hershel invented cyanotype imaging, artists used to place an object and a transparent film on a base paper, press and fix it with glass, and then expose it to ultraviolet light, so as to directly transfer the shadow of the object, or the plane image on the film onto the base paper. Compared to the pictures taken by digital cameras, cyanotypes – are neither photography nor a photo, it works just the opposite of the principle used in a camera. The camera captures the scenery through the principle of refraction of light, while the image left on the canvas by the cyanotype method is an image formed by the lack of light, Since the cyanotype process creates an image by blocking light, it should be called the image of the object without a light source. It's bizarre, but it's true in principle. Cyanotypes can preserve the real size of the object hit by light, which is the direct shadow of the object under the light. The disadvantage is that it cannot capture the color of the item.

Although it can faithfully record the size of the converted object, it is also somewhat rigid and can only rely on flat surfaces. If we can use its strengths in the experiment to make it stretch and record the three-dimensional physical shadow, then the use of this technology and the aesthetics of the picture will be greatly expanded. These shadows only exist for a short time under the light, as the sun's light moves from East to West due to the rotation of the Earth, and the shadows will also change with the light's angle. They are rich and wonderful, mysteriously flickering, they are real unchangeable data. These shadows

that I have recorded on canvases are true to their actual size and will remain in front of us forever, even after the destruction or alteration of the physical object which produced them in the first place. Although cyanotype is a scientific copying method, the actual picture it presents is a great paradox. In nature, a black shadow appears when an object blocks the forward extension of the light. However, after washing the cyanotype image, this black shadow transforms into a white or light blue transparent halo, which is the opposite image of what is seen by the naked eye.

In 2010, I expanded my artistic vision and subject matter to additional and wider fields. The continuous experimentation resulted in new discoveries and a more mature mastery of this technology. Soaked in the chemical compound the fabric can be easily folded and packed in a backpack, allowing my footprints to go further. In the spring of the same year, I went to the nearby district of Changping, which is about 60 kilometers from Beijing. The mountains were vast, and the branches of the trees that had withered all winter became covered by young leaves, strings of green in the yellow background. In a quiet mountain forest, there is a site of ancient pagodas from the Liao Dynasty. The pagodas were several meters high, and the small ones a few feet in diameter. At ten o'clock in the morning, the sunlight cast the shadow of the ancient pagoda onto the canvas, and I was ecstatic. As my footprints took me farther and farther, I went to Yungang, Longmen, and Balin Zuoqi.

In Spring 2017, the/clamorous/ Heiqiao Art District was demolished and moved elsewhere, and I moved my studio to Shunyi district, farther away. In July 2019, in order to preserve the minimum area of cultivated fields, the government demolished the residential area West to my Shunyi studio as well. The buildings were transformed into ruins, which ultimatley became a garden paradise. Such is the samsara. Canadian horseweed (Conyza canadensis), white horseweed (Conyza sumatrensis), wild thistle (Cirsium maackii), Chinese plantain/Broadleaf (Plantago asiatica), prickly amaranth (Amaranthus spinosus), sorrel (Rumex acetosa), hogweed (Portulaca oleracea), Japanese hop (Humulus japonicus), Indian pokeweed (Phytolacca acinosa), white goosefoot (Chenopodium album), mud beard (Hemisteptia lyrata) and so on started to fill the barren fields again. This is my herbarium.

In 2020 with the arrival of COVID, the studio and surrounding village were enclosed by metallic fences. Being trapped in my studio for three years gave me the opportunity to read and reflect on my creative work in peace: from rebelling to forsaking, criticizing and back to the beginning. Whether it was European or ancient Chinese paintings, cave stone carvings or modern art, they all offered me great nourishment and inspiration. Reality is

also the best teacher, "in the world there is one principle but a hundred concerns, different roads lead to the same destination". Due to the impossibility to buy art supplies, I spent most of my time making cyanotypes and discovered that dried weeds and roots can also be excellent materials for making sculptures. "Ruins" is, in fact, a three-dimensional herbarium and portrait of the dharma. The thousand-years-old caves, after being exposed to wind and rain and damaged by humans, became ruins of civilization, and eventually a wild weeds' paradise. There is no waste in the cycle of life; everything has a purpose. The manifestation of the Tao is Tao itself, the way of the Tao is its own essence. People today look upon the ruins that ancient people used to live in; in the future, people will look upon the ruins we live in today. Isn't humanity living in a perpetual circle of ruins?

Zhang Dali, March 29th, 2023 in Beiwu



Zhang Dali Dove (41), 2021 Red cyanotype on cotton 63 x 90 1/2 inches (160 x 230 cm)

Zhang Dali *Dove (41)*, 2021 Red cyanotype on cotton 63 x 90 1/2 inches (160 x 230 cm)



Zhang Dali *Dove (53)*, 2021 Blue cyanotype on cotton 57 1/8 x 90 1/2 inches (145 x 230 cm)

Zhang Dali *Dove (41)*, 2021 Red cyanotype on cotton 63 x 90 1/2 inches (160 x 230 cm)



Zhang Dali *Slogan (22)*, 2020 Red cyanotype on cotton 47 1/4 x 68 7/8 inches (120 x 175 cm)



I CAN'T BREATHE!



Zhang Dali Herbarium Pagoda Tree (S. japonicum) (7), 2020 Yellow cyanotype on cotton 68 7/8 x 53 1/8 inches (175 x 135 cm) Zhang Dali Herbarium Blue Crabapple (M. spectabilis) (11), 2020 Blue cyanotype on cotton 88 5/8 x 62 inches (225 x 160 cm)







Zhang Dali Herbarium Canadian Horseweed (C. canadensis) (1), 2020 Yellow cyanotype on cotton 53 1/8 x 74 3/4 inches (135 x 190 cm) Zhang Dali Herbarium Foxtail (S. viridis) (4), 2020 Red cyanotype on cotton 46 1/2 x 67 inches (118 x 170 cm) Zhang Dali *Herbarium Canadian Horseweed (C. canadensis) (1)*, 2020 Yellow cyanotype on cotton 53 1/8 x 74 3/4 inches (135 x 190 cm)

Zhang Dali Herbarium Foxtail (S. viridis) (4), 2020 Red cyanotype on cotton 46 1/2 x 67 inches (118 x 170 cm)



Zhang Dali Herbarium Blue Crabapple (M. spectabilis) (11), 2020 Blue cyanotype on cotton 88 5/8 x 62 inches (225 x 160 cm)



Zhang Dali Breathing (35), 2021 Red cyanotype on cotton 45 1/4 x 47 1/4 inches (115 x 120 cm)



Zhang Dali Dove (55), 2023 Blue cyanotype on cotton 45 1/4 x 68 7/8 inches (115 x 175 cm)

Zhang Dali *Dove (55)*, 2023 Blue cyanotype on cotton 45 1/4 x 68 7/8 inches (115 x 175 cm)



Zhang Dali Breathing (42), 2021 Red cyanotype on cotton 45 1/4 x 67 inches (115 x 170 cm) Zhang Dali *Breathing (42)*, 2021 Red cyanotype on cotton 45 1/4 x 67 inches (115 x 170 cm)



Zhang Dali Breathing (49), 2021 Red cyanotype on cotton 47 1/4 x 68 7/8 inches (120 x 175 cm)

Zhang Dali		2011	Zhang Dali: Demolition: Second History, The Charles Shain Library, Connecticut College, New London, Connecticut
			Zhang Dali: World's Shadows, Pé⊡kin Fine Arts, Beijing
			Zhang Dali: New Slogan, Eli Klein Gallery, New York
Born 1963 I	Harbin, China. Lives and works in Beijing.		
EDUCATION		2010	Zhang Dali: A Second History, Guangdong Museum of Art, Guangzhou, China Zhang Dali: Second Reading, 41st Les Rencontres d'Arles, Espace Van Gogh, Arles, France Zhang Dali: Extreme Reality, Tank Loft, Chongqing Contemporary Art Center,
1987 B.A., C	Central Academy of Fine Arts and Design, Beijing		Chongqing, China
			Zhang Dali Solo Show, Bund 18 Gallery, Shanghai
SOLO EXHI	BITIONS		Zhang Dali, Bodson-Emelinckx Gallery, Brussels, Belgium
2019	Zhang Dali per Fondantico, Fondantico, Bologna, Italy	2009	Pervasion: Works by Zhang Dali (1995-2008), He Xiangning Art Museum, Shenzhen, China
2018	Zhang Dali: Beside City!, Be Cityside!, Hefei Financial Harbor, Hefei, China AK-47 di Zhang Dali, Art City, S. Giorgio in Poggiale, Bologna, Italy		Zhang Dali: II Sogno Proibito della Nuova Cina, Palazzo Inghilterra, Turin, Italy The Second History, Space SZ Gallery, Beijing
	META-MORPHOSIS-ZHANG DALI, Palazzo Fava, Bologna, Italy	2008	Zhang Dali: Slogans, Kiang Gallery, Atlanta, Georgia
	Zhang Dali: Monumental Nature, Pekin Fine Arts, Beijing Zhang Dali: Alter Ego, Annual Exhibition between China and Portuguese Speaking Countries,		Zhang Dali: The Road to Freedom, Red Star Gallery, Beijing
	Old Courthouse, Macao	2007	Zhang Dali: Chinese Offspring, Chinese Contemporary Gallery, New York
2017	Zhang Dali: Body and Soul, Museum Beelden aan Zee, Den Hague, Netherlands	2006	Zhang Dali: Image and Revision in New Chinese Photography, Janet Wallace Fine Arts Center, Macalester College, St. Paul, Minnesota
2016	Zhang Dali: Permanence and Impermanence- New Works by Zhang Dali, Beijing Minsheng Art Museum, Beijing		Zhang Dali: A Second History, Walsh Gallery, Chicago, Illinois
2015	Zhang Dali: World's Shadow, Kunstverein Ludwigsburg, Ludwigsburg, Germany	2005	Zhang Dali: Sublimation, Beijing Commune Gallery, Beijing
	Zhang Dali: A Second History, Museo de Arte Contempoá⊡neo de Buenos Aires, Buenos Aires, Argentina	2004	New Works by Zhang Dali, Chinese Contemporary Gallery, London
	Zhang Dali: A Second History, Red Brick Factory Art District, Guangzhou, China From Reality to Extreme Reality: Zhang Dali Retrospective, United Art Museum, Wuhan,	2003	Zhang Dali: AK-47, Galleria II Traghetto, Venice, Italy; Galleria Gariboldi, Milan, Italy
	China	2002	Zhang Dali: Beijing's Face, Base Gallery, Tokyo
	Zhang Dali: Under the Sky, Pekin Fine Arts, Hong Kong		Zhang Dali: Headlines, Chinese Contemporary Gallery, London
2014	Zhang Dali: Square, Eli Klein Gallery, New York	2000	Zhang Dali: AK-47, The Courtyard Gallery, Beijing
2013	Zhang Dali - Second History, Luxun Academy of Fine Arts Museum, Shenyang, China	1999	Zhang Dali: Dialogue, Chinese Contemporary Gallery, London
		1555	Zhang Dali: Dialogue and Demolition, The Courtyard Gallery, Beijing
2012	Zhang Dali Retrospective, Eli Klein Fine Art, New York		Enang ban braiogue and bemeinten, the oburtyard dallery, beijing
		1994	Zhang Dali: Rivoluzione e Violenza, Galleria Studio 5, Bologna, Italy
SUFFOCAT	ION		ZH

			A Confrontation of Ideas, Anren Biennale, Anren, China
1993	Zhang Dali: Pitture a Inchiostro, Galleria Studio 5, Bologna, Italy		From China with love, Magda Danysz Gallery, Paris, France
1989	Wash Painting Exhibition by Zhang Dali, CAFA Art Museum, Beijing	2018	Ambush on ALL Sides – An Alternative Intervention in Social Vision, Museum of Sichuan Fine Art Institute, Chongqing, China
SELECTED GROUP EXHIBITIONS			Travelers: Stepping into the Unknown, The National Museum of Art, Osaka, Japan Art from the Streets, ArtScience Museum, Singapore HERBSTALON' 18 – Brüücken Femder Flüüsse, MDR TV Station, Magdeburg, Germany
2023 2022	Summoning Memories: Art Beyond Chinese Traditions, Asia Society Texas, Houston Harmonious Symbiosis – The 3rd China Xinjiang International Art Biennale, Xinjiang Art Museum, Urumqi, China A Window Suddenly Opens: Contemporary Photography in China, The Hirshhorn		NordArt 2018, Kunswerk Carlshuette, Buedelsdorf, Germany 40 Years of Chinese Contemporary Photography, OCT Contemporary Art Terminal Shenzhen, Shenzhen, China New Ink Art in China 1978-2018, Minsheng Art Museum, Beijing
	Museum and Sculpture Garden, Washington, DC Shuo Shu, White Rabbit Gallery, Sydney Communication Through Art Wuhan Biennale 2022, United Art Museum, Wuhan, China 40 Years of Chinese Photography, Kulangsu Center for Contemporary Art, Xiamen, China The Peak of Vision, Chengdu City Museum, Chengdu, China A Time for Everything, Ui Art Center, Suzhou, China	2017	The Exhibition of Annual of Contemporary Art of China 2016, Minsheng Art Museum, Beijing All Matterings of Mind: Transcendent Imagery from the Contemporary Collection, Nasher Museum of Art, Duke University, Durham, North Carolina Working on History. Contemporary Chinese Photography and the Cultural Revolution, Satliche Museen zu Berlin, Berlin
2021	Super Fusion – 2021 Chengdu Art Biennale, Tianfu Art Park, Chengdu, China Among all Essence, Shanghai Jiushi Art Museum, Shanghai The Logic of Painting, Xinjiang Art Museum, Urumqi, China		Portrait Hot: Taikang Photography Collection, Taikang Space, Beijing Attitude: Chinese-German contemporary artists exhibition, Yun Contemporary Arts Center, Shanghai Street Generation(s) 40 years of urban art, La Condition Publique, Roubaix, France Anren Biennale, Chengdu, China
2020	The Logic of Painting, Shijiazhuang Art Museum, Shijiazhuang, China Apnea, NL Museum, Online		40 Years of Chinese Contemporary Photography (1976 - 2017), Three Shadows Photography Art Center, Beijing An Exhibition about Exhibitions, OCAT Institute, Beijing
2019	 Turning Points – Contemporary Photography from China, National Gallery of Victoria, Melbourne, Australia NordArt 2019, Bü⊡delsdorf, Germany 180 Years of Photography in China, Yinchuan Museum of Contemporary Art, Yinchuan, China New Art History, Yinchuan Museum of Contemporary Art, Yinchuan, China Then, White Rabbit Gallery, Sydney Golden Panda Photography Awards Exhibition, Chengdu Contemporary Image Museum, Chengdu, China A Fairy Tale in Red Times: Works from the White Rabbit Collection, National Gallery of Victoria, Melbourne, Australia Shenzhen International Beach Sculpture Festival, Golden Sand Beach, Shenzhen, China 	2016	 Art From The Streets, CAFA Art Museum, Beijing Chinascape: From Rural to Urban, Spazioborgogno, Milan Historicode: Scarcity & Supply, The 3rd Nanjing International Art Festival, Baijia Lake Museum, Nanjing, China Audacious: Contemporary Artist Speak Out, Denver Art Museum, Denver, Colorado The Shadow Never Lies, Minsheng Art Museum, Shanghai Vile Bodies, White Rabbit Gallery, Sydney, Australia Linda Gallery Beijing 10 Anniversary, Linda Gallery, Beijing Enduring Magnetism - Huang Rui, Gao Brothers, Zhang Dali, 1x3 Gallery, Beijing Busan Biennale, Busan, South Korea Utopias and Heterotopias: Wuzhen International Contemporary Art Exhibition, North
	Bubble – Profile of Time, Shanghai Urban Planning Exhibition Center, Shanghai Graffiti The Prose of Freedom, China Check Art Museum, Beijing The 8th Dali International Photography Exposition, Dali Ancient City, Dali, China		Silk Factory and West Scenic Zone, Wuzhen, China

SUFFOCATION

2015	Unfamiliar Asia: The Second Beijing Photo Biennial, CAFA Art Museum, Beijing
	Agitprop!, Brooklyn Museum, Brooklyn, New York
	Beyond the Earth- The First Xi'an Contemporary Photography Exhibition, Xi'an Art
	Museum, Xi'an, China
	A Touch of Classics: 100 Chinese Contemporary Works - Charles Jing Collection of
	Original Photo Prints, China Millennium Monument Art Museum, Beijing
	A New Dynasty – Created in China, ARoS Aarhus Art Museum, Aarhus, Denmark
	<i>Grain to Pixel: A Story of Photography in China</i> , Shanghai Center of Photography, Shanghai
	Paradi\$e Bitch, White Rabbit Gallery, Sydney, Australia
	The Civil Power, Minsheng Art Museum, Beijing
	Suddenly Enlightened, United Art Museum, Wuhan, China
	Getting Close to Art, Chengdu Dujiangyan City Cultural Center, Chengdu, China
	State of Play, White Rabbit Collection, Sydney, Australia
	We are Together – 2015 Chengdu Public Art Season, Chengdu Taikoo Square,
	Chengdu, China
	Krakow Photomonth 2015, Foundation for Visual Arts, Krakow, Poland
	The Persistence of Images: 2x6, Redtory, Guangzhou, China
	Community Implant Plan, Chengdu International Art Cultural Center, Chengdu, China
2014	Focus Beijing: Des Heus-Zomer Collection of Chinese Contemporary Art, Museum
	Boijmans Van Beuningen, Rotterdam, The Netherlands
	Chinese Contemporary Art Research Exhibition, United Art Museum, Wuhan, China
	4th Singapore International Photography Festival, ArtScience Museum, Singapore
	From Granulation to Pixel: Chinese Contemporary Photography, Museum of
	Contemporary Art, Shanghai
	Chinese Contemporary Photography 2009 – 2014, Minsheng Art Museum, Shanghai
2013	FUCK OFF 2, The Groninger Museum, Groningen, The Netherlands
	The 55th International Art Exhibition of the Venice Biennale, Venice, Italy
	Hot Pot: A Taste of Contemporary Chinese Art, Brattleboro Museum and Art Center, Brattleboro, Vermont
	RE-INK: Invitational Exhibition of Contemporary Ink and Wash Painting 2000-2012,
	Hubei Museum of Art, Wuhan, Hubei, China; Today Art Museum, Beijing
	Individual Growth - Momentum of Contemporary Art, Tianjin Art Museum, Tianjin, China
	Incarnations, Institut Confucius des Pays de la Loire d'Angers, Angers, France
	Aura and Post Aura: the First Beijing Photography Biennale, China Millennium
	Monument, Beijing
	World's Shadows, Photo Phnom Penh 2013, Royal University of Phnom Penh, Phnom
	Penh, Cambodia
	Spectacle Reconstruction – Chinese Contemporary Art, MODEM, Debrecen, Hungary

Aftermath: Witnessing War, Countenancing Compassion, 21c Museum, Louisville, KY One Meter Square · Situation, Linda Gallery, Beijing The Nature of Things, Magda Danysz Gallery, Shanghai

2012

2011

2010

OMEN 2012 - Chinese New Art, Shanghai Art Museum, Shanghai
Raze, Pekin Fine Arts, Beijing
Faking It: Manipulated Photography Before Photoshop, The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York
The Unseen: The 4th Guangzhou Triennial, Guangdong Museum of Art, Guangzhou, China
Body Double: The Figure in Contemporary Sculpture, The Meijer Gardens and Sculpture Park, Grand Rapids, Michigan
Media Study: Motif and Cases, Linda Gallery, Beijing

The Life and Death of Buildings, Princeton University Art Museum, Princeton, NJ The Evolving Art, Academy of Arts and Design at Tsinghua University, Beijing Start from the Horizon - Chinese Contemporary Sculpture Since 1978, Sishang Art Museum, Beijing Guanxi: Contemporary Chinese Art, Today Art Museum, Beijing; Guangdong Museum of Art, Guangzhou New Photography 2011, Museum of Modern Art, New York Speech Matters, The 54th International Art Exhibition of the Venice Biennale Denmark Pavillion, Venice, Italy Scenes from Within: Contemporary Art from China, Blackbridge Hall Art Gallery, Georgia College, Milledgeville, Georgia Black and White, Zero Art Museum, Beijing Changwon Asia Art Festival, Seongsan Art Hall, Changwon, South Korea Image History Existence - Taikanglife 15th Anniversary art collection Exhibition, National Art Museum of China, Beijing The Evolving Art, Art Museum of Arts & Design Tsinghua University, Beijing Photo Spring Caochangdi - Arles in Beijing, Beijing A Decade-Long Exposure, CAFA Art Museum, Beijing The 6th Lianzhou International Photo Festival, Lianzhou, China

The Original Copy: Photography of a Sculpture, 1839 to Today, Museum of Modern Art, New York Exhibition, Exhibition, Castello di Rivoli Museo d'Arte Contemporanea, Turin, Italy Hong Kong Photo Festival, Hong Kong Dimensionality, Red Star Gallery, Beijing

	Great Performance, Pace Gallery, Beijing		China Now, Cobra Museum of Modern Art, Amsterdam, the Netherlands
	China's Soul, Magda Danysz Gallery, Paris, France		Red Hot, Houston Museum of Fine Arts, Houston, Texas
	From New York to Beijing: Graffiti - Blogging in the Street - Blade and Zhang Dali,		Three Unitary, DDM, Shanghai
	C-Space, Beijing		La Cina e' vicina, Mediterranea Gallery, Palermo, Italy
	Re-Visioning History, OV Gallery, Shanghai		Past Forward, Oriental Vista Art Collections, Shanghai
	Reshaping History - Chinart from 2000-2009, National Conference Center, Beijing		China Now: Lost in Translation, Eli Klein Gallery, New York
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2009	Collision, CAFA Art Museum, Beijing	2006	Radar: Selections from the Collection of Kent and Vicki Logan, Denver Art Museum,
	Transforming Traditions, Victoria H. Myhren Gallery, University of Denver, Denver,		Denver, Colorado
	Colorado		China Now, Essl Museum, Vienna, Austria
	The Very Condition, Wall Art Museum, Beijing		6th Gwangju Biennale, Gwangju, South Korea
	Images from History, Shenzhen Art Museum, Shenzhen, China		Red Star, Red Star Gallery, Beijing
	Calligraffiti: 'Writing in Contemporary Chinese and Chicano Art, USC Pacific Asia Museum, Pasadena, California		Great Performance, Max Protetch, New York, New York
	Chasing Flames, Eli Klein Fine Art, New York	2005	Chinese Contemporary Sculpture Exhibition, Museum Beelden aan Zee, Scheveningen,
	Quadrilogy: Conflicting Tales: Subjectivity, DAAD Gallery, Berlin		the Netherlands
	Re-imaging Asia, The New Art Gallery, Walsall, UK		Wall, Millennium Museum, Beijing
	Stairway to Heaven: From Chinese Streets to Monuments and Skyscrapers, Kansas City		Mayfly, Beijing Commune Gallery, Beijing
	Art Institute, Kansas City, MO		The Game of Realism, Beijing Commune Gallery, Beijing
	Contemporary Chinese Prints, Pace Prints, New York		New Photography and Video from China, Victoria and Albert Museum, London
	From Style Writing to Art – Street Art Group Show, 18 Gallery, Shanghai		
		2004	Between Past and Future: New Photography and Video from China, International Center
2008	Stairway to Heaven: From Chinese Streets to Monuments and Skyscrapers, Bates		Of Photography, New York, New York; Asia Society, New York, New York; Smart
	College Museum of Art, Lewiston, ME		Museum of Art, University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois; Museum of
	Five Years of Duolun – Chinese Contemporary Art Retrospective Exhibition, Shanghai		Contemporary Art, Chicago, Illinois; Victoria & Albert Museum, London; Seattle
	Duolun Museum of Modern Art, Shanghai		Art Museum, Seattle, Washington; Haus der Kulturen der Welt, Berlin; Santa
	Logan Collection, San Francisco Museum of Modern Art, San Francisco, California		Barbara Museum of Art, Santa Barbara, California; The Nasher Museum of Art at
	China Gold, Musee Maillol, Paris		Duke University, Durham, North Carolina
	The Avant-garde in the '80s and '90s of the Last Century in China, Groninger Museum,		Critical Mass, Chinese Contemporary Gallery, Beijing
	Groningen, the Netherlands		Me! Me!, The Courtyard Gallery, Beijing
	Go Chinal –Writing on the Wall, Groninger Museum, Groningen, the Netherlands		
	Zhang Dali and Shen Shaomin, Eli Klein Fine Art, New York	2003	The Logan Collection, Denver Art Museum, Denver, Colorado
	The Revolution Continues: New Art From China, Saatchi Gallery, London		China-Germany Art, Factory 798, Beijing
	Guang Hua Road, Michael Schultz Gallery, Beijing		Festival Internazionale di Roma , L'Officina-Arte del Borghetto, Rome
	Exquisite Corpse: China Surreal, M97 Gallery, Shanghai		
	Re-Imagining Asia: Asian Coordinates, House of World Cultures, Berlin	2002	New Photography from China, The Courtyard Gallery, Beijing
	Christian Dior & Chinese Artists, UCCA Center for Contemporary Arts, Beijing		1st Guangzhou Triennial, Guangdong Museum of Art, Guangzhou, China
			International Photography Festival, Pingyao International Photography Museum,
2007	All of our Tomorrows: The Culture of Camouflage, Kunstraum der Universitä⊡t,		Pingyao, China
	Lü⊡nenburg, Germany	0001	
	Unexpected: Out of Control, Ku Art Center, Beijing	2001	China Art Now, Singapore Art Museum, Singapore

	Contemporary Chinese Photography, Oulu Art Museum, Oulu, Finland; Finland Museum of Photography, Helsinki, Finland	SELECTED PUBLIC COLLECTIONS
	Courtyard Gallery August Group Show, The Courtyard Gallery, Beijing	Asia Society, New York
	Hot Pot: Chinese Contemporary Art, Kunstnernes Hus, Oslo, Norway	AW Asia Foundation, New York
		Beelden aan Zee, The Hague, Holland
2000	Artistes Contemporains Chinois, Musee des Tapisseries, Aix-en-Provence, France	British Museum, London
	Fuck Off, Eastlink Gallery, Shanghai	Corcoran Gallery of Art, Washington, D.C.
	Thought Brand Meat Mincer, Dongsi 8 Tiao, Beijing	De Heus-Zomer, Rotterdam, the Netherlands
	Food as Art, Club Vogue, Beijing	Denver Art Museum, Denver, Colorado
	Serendipity, The Japan Foundation Asia Center, Tokyo	Fogg Art Museum, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts
		Fukuoka Art Museum, Fukuoka, Japan
1999	Unveiled Reality-Chinese Contemporary Photography, Chulalongkom University	Guangdong Art Museum, Guangzhou, China
	Museum, Bangkok, Thailand	Harvard Art Museums, Cambridge, Massachusetts
	The World Is Yours!, Design Museum, Beijing	He Xiangning Art Museum, Shenzhen, China
	Transparence opacité []? Touming bu touming, Maison de la Villette, Paris	International Center of Photography, New York
	Food for Thought, DAE, Eindhoven, the Netherlands	Lowe Art Museum, University of Miami, Coral Gables, Florida
	Beijing in London, Institute of Contemporary Art, London	Museum of Modern Art, New York
	HSIN: a visible spirit, Cypress College Art Gallery, Cypress, California; BC Space Gallery,	Nasher Museum of Art, Durham, North Carolina
	Laguna Beach, California	Rothschild Collection, Paris
	Chinese Contemporary Photography, Bard College, New York	San Francisco Museum of Modern Art, San Francisco, California
		Smart Museum, Chicago, Illinois
1998	Chinese Contemporary Photography, Lehman College, New York	The Brooklyn Museum, New York
	Chinese Artists Group Show, Chinese Contemporary Gallery, London	The Hirshhorn Museum and Sculpture Garden, Washington, DC
	The 11th Tallinn Triennial, Tallinn, Estonia	The Museum of Fine Arts, Houston, Texas
	Urbanity, Wan Shou Temple Art Museum, Beijing	The Peabody Essex Museum, Salem, Massachusetts
		The Saatchi Gallery, London
1997	W2+ Z2- Multi-media and video Exhibition, Gallery of the National Academy of Fine	United Art Museum, Wuhan, China
	Arts, Beijing	White Rabbit Collection, Sydney
		21c Museum, Louisville, Kentucky
1995	La Formazione della Terra, Goethe Institute Gallery, Turin, Italy	
1993	Arte Deperibile, Spazio Cultura Navile, Bologna, Italy	
	Zona Internazionale, Neon Gallery, Bologna, Italy	
1992	Collettiva di artisti cinesi, Il Sigillo Gallery, Padova, Italy	
1991	Pittura su Carta, Galleria Communale, Ferrara, Italy	
1989	Wash Painting Salon in Peking, Capital Museum (Confucius Temple), Beijing	
1987	Three Men Show, Sun Yat Sen Park, Beijing	
SUFFOCA	ATION	



Organizer: Eli Klein Cover Design: Bridget Zhong Catalogue Design: Yuechen Duan

Artwork Courtesy of the Artist © Zhang Dali

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